

Security for Developers - an Offensive Approach - Agenda

Gabriel AVRAMESCU

OSCP, C|EH, ECSA, CREST CRT, CHFI, ISO 27001 LA, CEI, CCNA, CCNA Security

www.ituniversity.ro

FOR WHOM IS INTENDED FOR

- ▶ Developers and software architects mostly,
- ▶ Also useful for system administrators, technical managers and CISO

Objectives

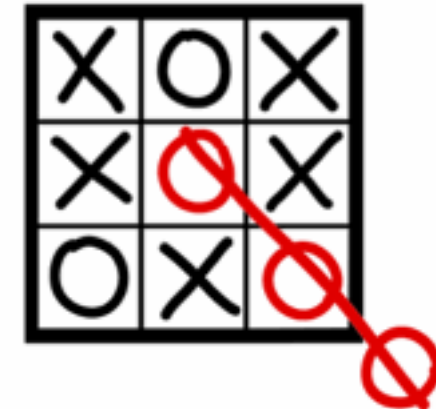
- ▶ Develop "Out-of-box" thinking
- ▶ See security from an offensive perspective
- ▶ Learn best security practices and (most and less) common attacks
- ▶ Learn to defend your applications and infrastructure



© www.ituniversity.ro

Practice vs. Theory

**THINK
OUTSIDE
THE BOX**



Topics

- ▶ Overview of Web Penetration Testing
- ▶ OWASP Top Ten Web Vulnerabilities
- ▶ API Top Ten vulnerabilities
- ▶ Technical measures and best practices
- ▶ OWASP Top 10 Mobile Vulnerabilities
- ▶ HTTP Security Headers
- ▶ JSON Web Tokens
- ▶ Less known web application vulnerabilities
- ▶ Secure Coding. OWASP Application Security Verification Standard (ASVS) - (optional)
- ▶ Threat Modeling (optional)

Section 1 - Overview of Web Penetration Testing

- ▶ Core problems
- ▶ Web Technologies basics
- ▶ Encoding
- ▶ Security Audit vs Vulnerability Assessment vs Pentest
- ▶ Information Gathering
- ▶ Scanning and Enumeration
- ▶ Mapping the target surface
- ▶ Attacking Users. Cross Site Scripting
- ▶ Attacking the Server
- ▶ Attacking Authentication
- ▶ Attacking Session Management
- ▶ Attacking Access Controls
- ▶ Attacking Data Stores
- ▶ Bypassing Client-Side Controls
- ▶ Attacking Application Logic

Section 2 - OWASP Top Ten Web Vulnerabilities

- ▶ A1: Injection
- ▶ A2 - Broken Authentication and Session Management
- ▶ A3 - Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)
- ▶ A4 - Insecure Direct Object References
- ▶ A5 - Security Misconfiguration
- ▶ A6 - Sensitive data Exposure
- ▶ A7 - Missing Function Level Access Control
- ▶ A8 - Cross-Site Request Forgery (CSRF)
- ▶ A9 - Using Components with Known Vulnerabilities
- ▶ A10 - Unvalidated Redirects and Forwards
- ▶ New Addition in OWASP TOP 10 - 2017
 - ▶ A4 - XML External entities (XXE)
 - ▶ A5 - Broken Access Control
 - ▶ A8 - Insecure Deserialization
 - ▶ A10 - Insufficient Logging & Monitoring
- ▶ Common Vulnerabilities: XSS, SQL Injection, CSRF, XXE, LFI

Section 2B - Top 10 API Security Vulnerabilities

- ▶ API Vulnerabilities
- ▶ Examples of vulnerabilities found in publicly accessible application

Section 3 - Technical measures and best practices

- ▶ Input Validation
- ▶ Encoding
- ▶ Bind Parameters for Database Queries
- ▶ Protect Data in Transit
- ▶ Hash and Salt Your Users' Passwords
- ▶ Encrypt Data at Rest
- ▶ Logging - Best practices
- ▶ Authenticate Users Safely
- ▶ Protect User Sessions
- ▶ Authorize Actions

Section 4 - OWASP Top 10 Mobile Vulnerabilities

- ▶ M1 - Improper Platform Usage
- ▶ M2 - Insecure Data Storage
- ▶ M3 - Insecure Communication
- ▶ M4 - Insecure Authentication
- ▶ M5 - Insufficient Cryptography
- ▶ M6 - Insecure Authorization
- ▶ M7 - Client Code Quality
- ▶ M8 - Code Tampering
- ▶ M9 - Reverse Engineering
- ▶ M10 - Extraneous Functionality

Section 5 - HTTP Security Headers

- ▶ Understand HTTP Security Tokens and their role
- ▶ HSTS - Strict-Transport-Security
- ▶ CSP - Content-Security-Policy
- ▶ CORS
- ▶ X-Frame-Options
- ▶ X-XSS-Protection
- ▶ X-Content-Type-Options
- ▶ Referrer-Policy
- ▶ Cookie flags: HTTPOnly, Secure

Section 6 - JSON Web Tokens

- ▶ Understanding JSON WEB TOKENS
- ▶ Token Structure
- ▶ When can you use JWT
- ▶ Issues
- ▶ What is JWT good for?
- ▶ Best Practices for JSON Web Tokens

Section 7 - Secure Coding. OWASP Application Security Verification Standard (ASVS)

- ▶ Possible measures for secure coding
- ▶ OWASP Application Security Verification Standard (ASVS)
- ▶ Source Code Review
- ▶ Find & fix known vulnerabilities in open-source dependencies
- ▶ OWASP Proactive Controls
 - ▶ Define Security Requirements
 - ▶ Leverage Security Frameworks and Libraries
 - ▶ Secure Database Access
- ▶ Encode and Escape Data
- ▶ Validate All Inputs
- ▶ Implement Digital Identity
- ▶ Enforce Access Controls
- ▶ Protect Data Everywhere
- ▶ Implement Security Logging and Monitoring
- ▶ Handle All Errors and Exceptions
- ▶ OWASP Code Review Project
- ▶ OWASP Dependency Check

Section 8 - Less known web application vulnerabilities

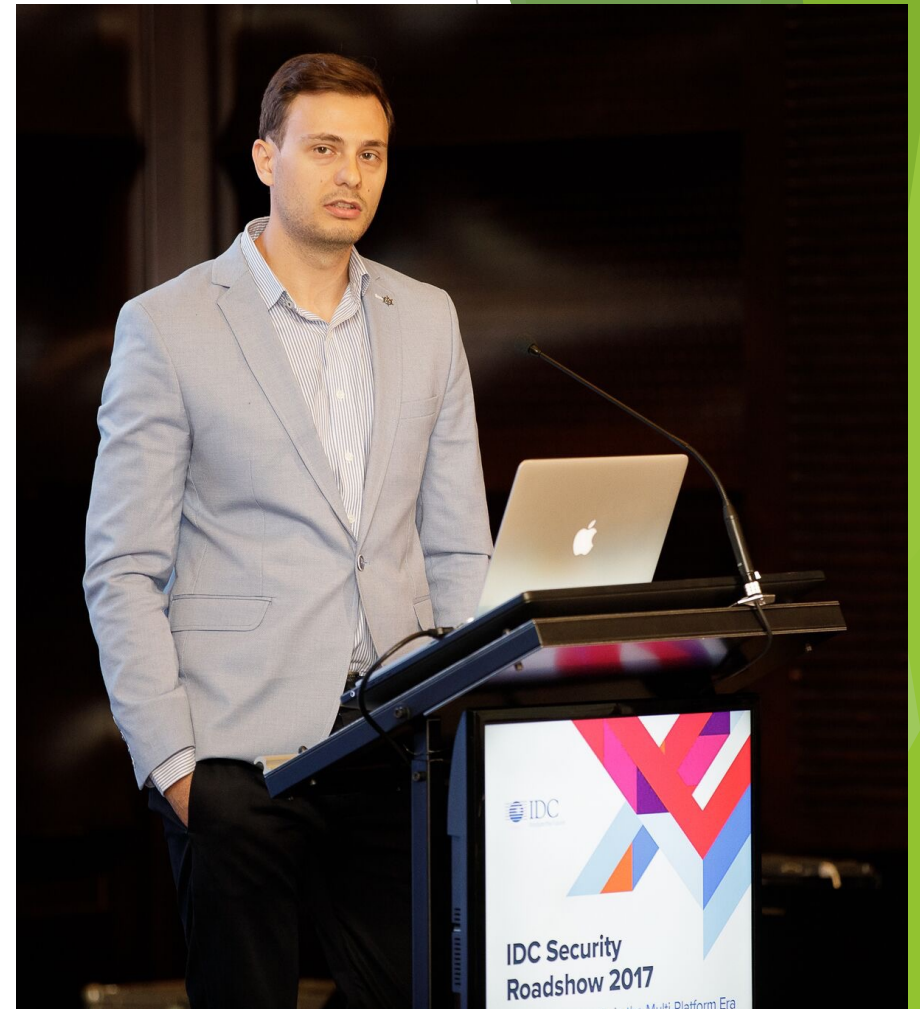
- ▶ Deserialization Issues
- ▶ Expression Language Injection
- ▶ Web Cache Deception Attack
- ▶ No SQL Injection
- ▶ HTTP Host Header Injection
- ▶ HTTP Parameter Pollution
- ▶ SMTP Header Injection

Learning through practical examples

- ▶ Learn by analyzing web application with many vulnerabilities among which:
 - ▶ Injection
 - ▶ Broken Authentication
 - ▶ Sensitive Data Exposure
 - ▶ External Entities (XXE)
 - ▶ Broken Access Control
 - ▶ Security Misconfiguration
 - ▶ Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)
 - ▶ Insecure Deserialization
 - ▶ Using Components with Known Vulnerabilities
 - ▶ Insufficient Logging&Monitoring

About the trainer

- Penetration Tester and Security Consultant
- Trainer, Speaker
- Certifications: MSc., OSCE, OSWE, OSWP, ECIH, CEH, ECSA, OSCP, ISO 27001 Lead Auditor, CREST CRT, CCNA SECURITY, CHFI, etc.
- Email: gabriel.avramescu@ituniversity.ro
- Twitter: @ITUniversityRO



Introductions

- Name
- Company
- Your job role
- Your current experience, certifications
- What you expect from this class

Environment

- ▶ Materials for:
 - Theory
 - Demo/Labs

Logistics

- ▶ Duration: 2 days
- ▶ Program: 09:00 - 17:00
- ▶ Morning
 - 10 minutes breaks
- ▶ Lunch
 - 1 hour
- ▶ Afternoon
 - 2 x 10 minutes breaks

THANK YOU